



*Data Archiving and Networked Services*

# NARCIS and OpenAIREplus

Aggregating and linking contextual research information in the Netherlands and Europe

Maarten Hoogerwerf

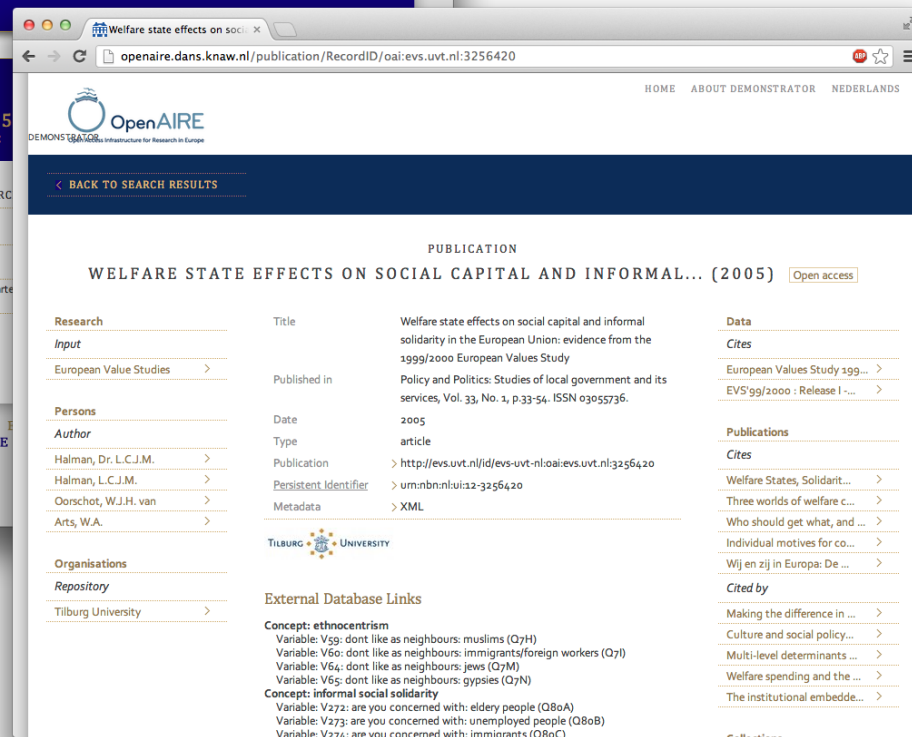
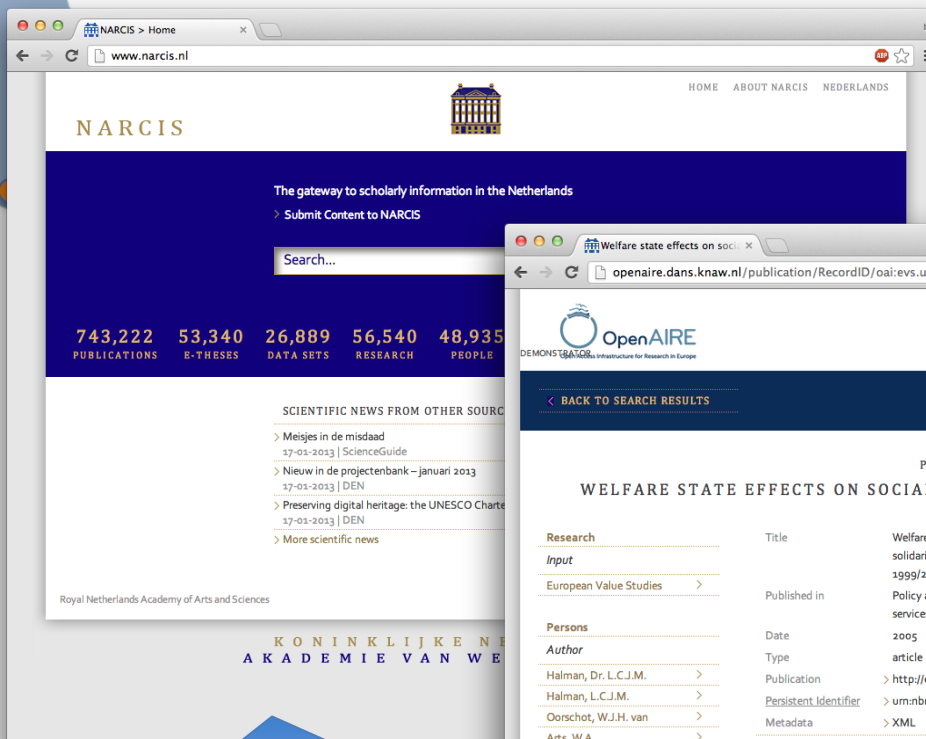
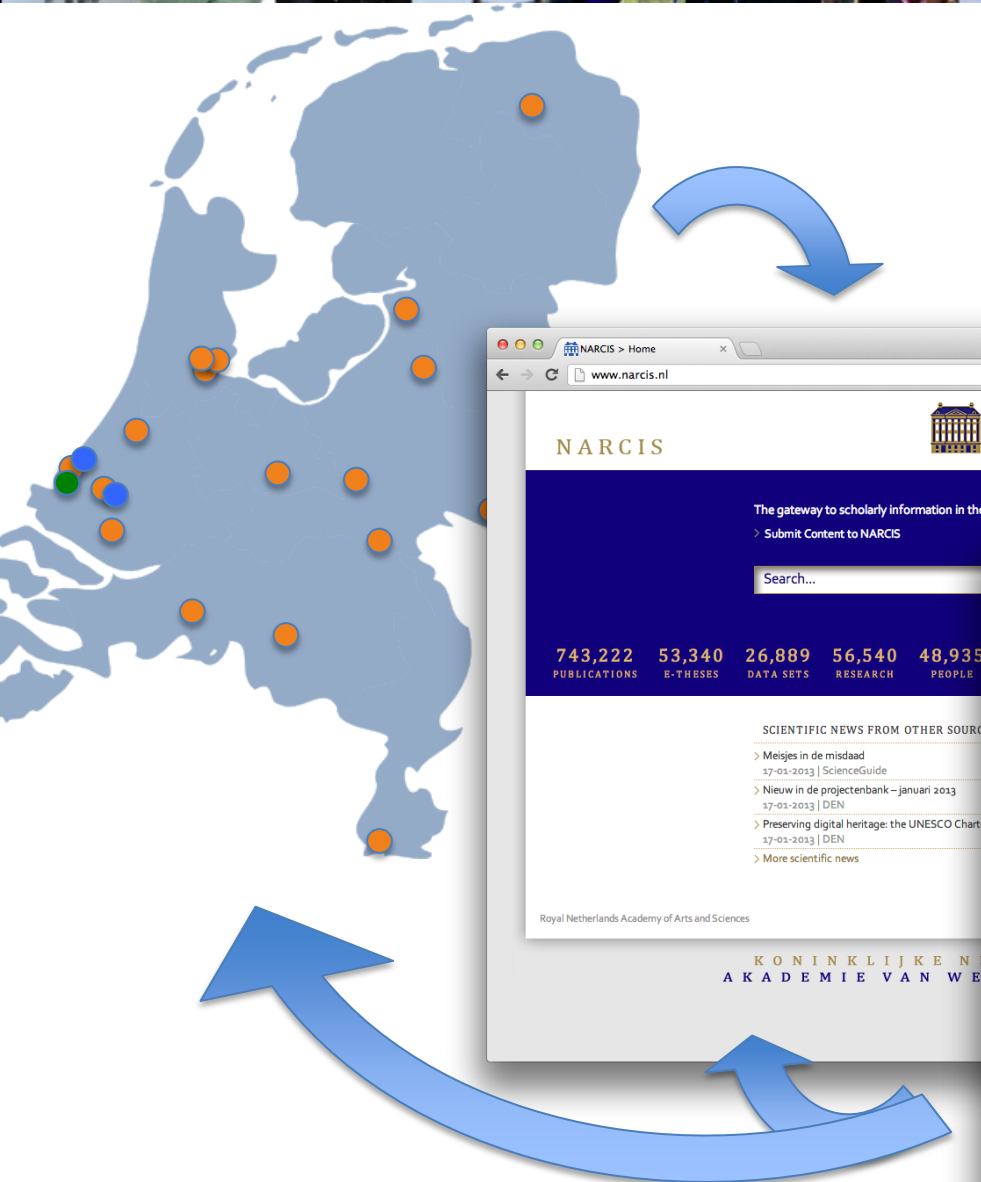
DINI workshop  
21 January 2013, Bielefeld

DANS is an institute of KNAW en NWO





# Agenda







## DARE → SURFshare programme

- Goals
  - Setup repository infrastructure
  - Setup added-value services
  - Deposit contents
- Results
  - >25 repositories for publications
  - 2 4 repositories for data
  - NARCIS portal, eDepot for long term preservation, persistent identifier facility
  - NARCIS integrated with Dutch Research Databank
  - Contents...



The gateway to scholarly information in the Netherlands

> [Submit Content to NARCIS](#)




**743,222**  
PUBLICATIONS

**53,340**  
E-THESES

**26,889**  
DATA SETS

**56,540**  
RESEARCH

**48,935**  
PEOPLE

**2,920**  
ORGANISATIONS

**1,803** beta release  
ENHANCED PUBLICATIONS

#### SCIENTIFIC NEWS FROM OTHER SOURCES (DUTCH)

- > [Meisjes in de misdaad](#)  
17-01-2013 | [ScienceGuide](#)
- > [Nieuw in de projectenbank – januari 2013](#)  
17-01-2013 | [DEN](#)
- > [Preserving digital heritage: the UNESCO Charter and developments in the Netherlands](#)  
17-01-2013 | [DEN](#)
- > [More scientific news](#)

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# Publications, E-Theses and Data sets

## Sources

- Repositories
  - Universities
  - NWO and KNAW
  - Research Institutes
  - Data Archives

## Technology


- DIDL/MODS
- OAI-PMH

PUBLICATION

IDENTITY STATUSES AS DEVELOPMENTAL TRAJECTORIES: A FIVE-WAVE... (2011) [Open access](#)

[Save publication](#) ▼

Title	Identity statuses as developmental trajectories: A five-wave longitudinal study in early-to-middle and middle-to-late adolescents
Published in	Journal of Youth and Adolescence, Vol. online first. ISSN 0047-2891.
Author	Meeus, W.H.J.; Schoot, A.G.J. van de; Keijsers, L.G.M.T.; Branje, S.J.T.
Date	2011
Language	English
Type	article
Publisher	Springer
Abstract	This study tested whether Marcia's original identity statuses of achievement, moratorium, early closure (a new label for foreclosure), and diffusion, can be considered identity status trajectories. That is, we examined whether these statuses are distinct and relatively stable, over-time configurations of commitment strength, levels of in-depth exploration of present commitments, and consideration of alternative commitments. The study examined identity development in a five-wave study of 923 early-to-middle (49.3% female) and 390 middle-to-late adolescents (56.7% female), covering the ages of 12–20. Using Latent class growth analysis (LCGA), the authors found that Marcia's (1966) statuses are indeed identity status trajectories. Two kinds of moratorium were also found: the classical moratorium and searching moratorium. Support was found for Waterman's developmental hypothesis of the identity status model: the number of achievers was significantly higher, and the number of diffusions lower, in middle-to-late adolescence than in early-to-middle adolescence. Females were more often in the advanced identity status trajectories, and stable differences were found between the trajectories in psychosocial adjustment. Study findings highlight that identity formation should be conceptualized as an over-time process.
Publication	> <a href="http://igitur-archive.library.uu.nl/fss/2012-0302-200517/UUI...">http://igitur-archive.library.uu.nl/fss/2012-0302-200517/UUI...</a>
Persistent Identifier	> <a href="http://nbn-resolving.org/urn:nbn:nl:ui:10-1874-233791">URN:NBN:NL:UI:10-1874-233791</a>
Metadata	> XML
Repository	Utrecht University

 Universiteit Utrecht

Driven by data



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# Research and People

## Sources

- Administrations
  - Universities
  - NWO and KNAW
  - Research Institutes
  - Data Archives

## Technology

- METIS (CRIS)
- DAI
- Export / import

RESEARCH

PERSON

PROF.DR. W.H.J. MEEUS



Export page

ADOLESCENT ATTITUDE CAREER DELINQUENCY DEPRESSIONS  
DEVELOPMENTAL GENERATION HEALTH IDENTITY MENTAL PARENTS  
PEDAGOGICS PEERS PERSONALITY POLITICAL PROBLEMS PSYCHOLOGY RELATIONS  
SCHOOL SOCIAL SOCIOLOGY STRESS WITH YOUTH

Expertise

Adolescence; youth; Adolescents; Career; Identity and Personality development; Relations with parents and peers; Political attitude; Depressions and stress; Mental health; School career; Social problems; Generation gap; youth delinquency; Pedagogics; Psychology; Sociology

Expertise (NL)

Adolescentie; Jeugd; Adolescenten; Loopbaan; Identiteit en persoonlijkheidsontwikkeling; Relaties met ouders en vrienden; Politieke attitudes; Depressie en stress; Geestelijke gezondheid; Schoolloopbaan; Sociale problemen; Generatiekloof; Jeugdcriminaliteit; Pedagogiek; Psychologie; Sociologie

Digital Author ID

info:eu-repo/dai/nl/070442215

Addition

Emeritus per 12-12-2012

Lid European Association for Research on Adolescence- Eara; Member of the executive board of European Association for Research on Adolescence- Eara; Bestuurslid van de NWO Stuurgroep Participatie, Binding en Betrokkenheid (PBB)

ACTIVE AS

Professor emeritus

Organisation

> Youth and Family (UU)

Chair (EN)

Adolescent Psychology

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# Organisations

## Sources

- Organisations
  - Institutes
  - Other

## Technology

- Annual survey
- **Editors**

ORGANISATION	
TILBURG SCHOOL OF SOCIAL AND BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES	
Export page	
Part of	> Tilburg University
Address	Warandelaan 2, 5037 AB Tilburg
Get directions	> Google Maps
Postal address	Postbus 90153, 5000 LE Tilburg
Phone	+31-13-4662454
Fax	+31-13-4668183
URL	> <a href="http://www.tilburguniversity.edu/nl/over-tilburg-university/schools/socialsciences/">http://www.tilburguniversity.edu/nl/over-tilburg-university/schools/socialsciences/</a>
Email	M. A. P. M. Vermee -at- uvt.nl
ORGANISATIONAL DEPARTMENTS	
(Other departments may refer to researchers and projects as well.)	
> Department of Medical Psychology and Neuropsychology	
> Department of Methodology and Statistics	
> Department of Developmental, Clinical and Crosscultural Psychology	
> Department of Organisation Studies	
> Department of Human Resource Studies	
> All organisational departments..	
PEOPLE	
Dean	> Prof.dr. K. Sijtsma
Management	> Drs. M.H. van Ieperen



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# Enhanced Publications

## Sources

- Tender projects
  - DataPlus
  - Veteran Tapes VP
  - My Research Portal
  - ...

## Technology

- OAI-ORE Aggregations (RDF Resource Maps)
- URI, URN, DAI

ENHANCED PUBLICATION

ZIJDEMAN, R.L. 2009. LIKE MY FATHER BEFORE ME: INTERGENERATIONAL... (2012)

Save publication

Zijdemann, R.L. 2009. Like my father before me: intergenerational occupational status transfer during industrialization (Zeeland, 1811-1915)

Event

Conference

7th European Social Science History Conference Lisbon, Portugal March 2008

Aggregation

Zijdemann, R.L. 2009. Like my father before me: intergenerational occupational status transfer during industrialization (Zeeland, 1811-1915)

Date Created  
2012-01-27T14:29:51.741Z

Date Modified  
2012-02-07T13:56:14.897Z

Made by  
Richard L. Zijdemann

More info

Person

Academic staff

R.L. Zijdemann

Document

Article

Like my father before me: intergenerational occupational status transfer during industrialization (Zeeland, 1811-1915)

Datafile

Secondary Education, Zeeland, 1860-1915

Datafile

Steam Engines, Zeeland, 1851-1890

Datafile

Marriage records of the Civil

743,222

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1,803 <sup>beta release</sup>

ENHANCED PUBLICATIONS

NARCIS Processing

OAI-PMH

OAI-PMH

Export /  
import

Manual

OAI-PMH /  
RSS

DIDL / MODS

**SURFshare**

??

**Enhanced  
publ.**URN / DAI  
/SemanticsURN / DAI  
/Semantics

DAI

Annual  
SurveyURN / DAI /  
SemanticsPublication  
RepositoryData  
Repository**METIS**

CRIS

Organisation  
assistants

Various

Library

Administration

Tender  
projects

Driven by data



# SURFshare

- Organisation
  - Coordination by SURFfoundation, operation by representatives from institutions (BIK: Policy/Innovation, WISH: Implementation Managers, WRM: Repository Managers)
  - End of SURFshare programme
- Current state
  - No perfect implementation of standards → complex services
  - Frequent reharvests, unknown deletes, duplicates
  - Machine use of information: heterogeneous identification and semantics
- Current activities
  - Review standards and secure them at EduStandaard
  - Common harvester for NARCIS, eDepot, NBN-Resolver & intermediate for DRIVER and OpenAIRE
  - Integrating repositories and METIS
  - Enhanced publications, deduplication, author disambiguation
  - Statistics



# METIS

- Organization
  - User group, 3-monthly meetings
  - Coordination by SURF, development by UCI Nijmegen
- Current state
  - Common software METIS
  - Local implementations: different workflows, granularity, author-lists, journal-lists, ...
  - No consensus on solution
- Current/Recent activities
  - Public tender for new version: expensive
  - New governance structure: little commitment
  - Incidental merging of METIS with repositories



# Enhanced Publications

- Organization
  - Initiated by SURFshare
  - Various explorative projects
- Current state
  - Standards for describing aggregations using “OAI-ORE” Resource Maps and semantics
  - Heterogeneous resources, lack of granular identification, lack of durability or responsibility
  - Different levels: embedded enhancements vs metadata enhancements
- Current activities
  - Information In Context
  - What is a sustainable definition, model, implementation?
  - OpenAIREplus demonstrator



NARCIS > Home  
www.narcis.nl

HOME ABOUT NARCIS NEDERLANDS

# NARCIS

The gateway to scholarly information in the Netherlands  
Submit Content to NARCIS

Search... **SEARCH**

743,222 PUBLICATIONS 53,340 E-THESIS 26,889 DATA SETS 56,540 RESEARCH 48,935 PEOPLE 2,920 ORGANISATIONS

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- > Meisjes in de misdaad  
17-01-2013 | ScienceGuide
- > Nieuw in de projectenbank – januari 2013  
17-01-2013 | DEN
- > Preserving digital heritage: the UNESCO Charter and developments in the Netherlands  
17-01-2013 | DEN
- > More scientific news

Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences

KONINKLIJKE NEDERLANDSE  
AKADEMIE VAN WETENSCHAP



Welfare state effects on social capital and informal solidarity in the European Union: evidence from the 1999/2000 European Values Study

openaire.dans.knaw.nl/publication/RecordID/oi:evs.uvt.nl:3256420

HOME ABOUT DEMONSTRATOR NEDERLANDS

## OpenAIRE

Open Access Infrastructure for Research in Europe

< BACK TO SEARCH RESULTS

### PUBLICATION

#### WELFARE STATE EFFECTS ON SOCIAL CAPITAL AND INFORMAL... (2005) [Open access](#)

<b>Research</b> <i>Input</i> European Value Studies >	<b>Title</b> Welfare state effects on social capital and informal solidarity in the European Union: evidence from the 1999/2000 European Values Study	<b>Data</b> <i>Cites</i> European Values Study 199... > EVS'99/2000 : Release 1... >
<b>Persons</b> <i>Author</i> Halman, Dr. L.C.J.M. > Halman, L.C.J.M. > Oorschot, W.J.H. van > Arts, W.A. >	<b>Published in</b> Policy and Politics: Studies of local government and its services, Vol. 33, No. 1, p.33-54. ISSN 03055736.	<b>Publications</b> <i>Cites</i> Welfare States, Solidarit... > Three worlds of welfare c... > Who should get what, and ... > Individual motives for co... > Wij en zij in Europa: De ... >
<b>Organisations</b> <i>Repository</i> Tilburg University >	<b>Date</b> 2005 <b>Type</b> article <b>Publication</b> > http://evs.uvt.nl/id/evs-uvt.nl:oi:evs.uvt.nl:3256420 <b>Persistent Identifier</b> > urn:nbn:nl:ui:32-3256420 <b>Metadata</b> > XML	<b>Cited by</b> Making the difference in ... > Culture and social policy... > Multi-level determinants ... > Welfare spending and the ... > The institutional embedde... >

TILBURG UNIVERSITY

#### External Database Links

**Concept: ethnocentrism**  
Variable: V59: dont like as neighbours: muslims (Q7H)  
Variable: V60: dont like as neighbours: immigrants/foreign workers (Q7I)  
Variable: V64: dont like as neighbours: jews (Q7M)  
Variable: V65: dont like as neighbours: gypsies (Q7N)

**Concept: informal social solidarity**  
Variable: V272: are you concerned with: elderly people (Q8oA)  
Variable: V273: are you concerned with: unemployed people (Q8oB)  
Variable: V274: are you concerned with: immigrants (Q8oC)





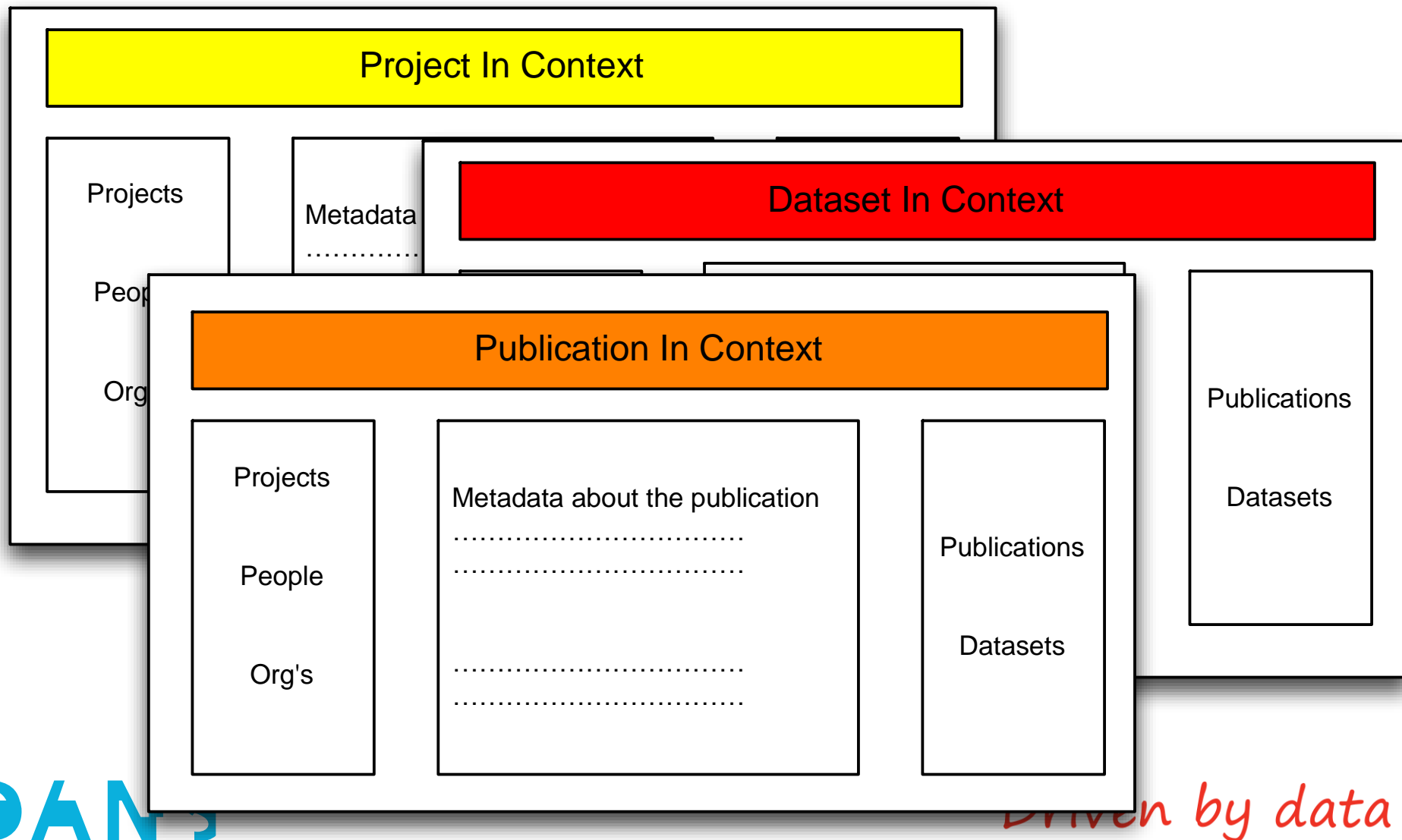
# OpenAIREplus demonstrators

*How can OpenAIRE facilitate linking of publications, data and contextual information across different disciplines?*

- Latest vision of NARCIS: Information In Context
  - Transparent network of research information
  - Different perspectives: funder, data user, discovery, ...
- Existing sources of discipline specific enhancements
  - Social Science: DataPlus, publications with survey variables
  - *Humanities: Veteran Tapes, publication with interview fragments*
  - *Life Sciences: Enrich publications with references from Europe PMC*

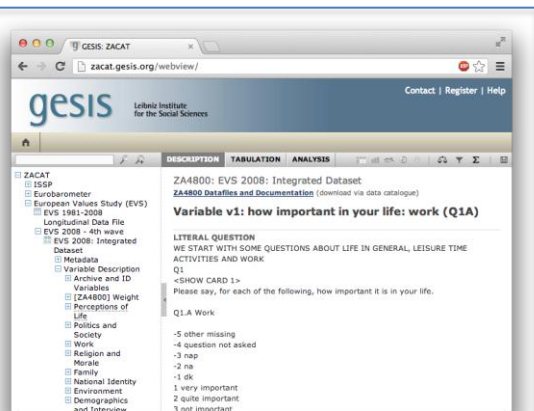


# Input: Information In Context



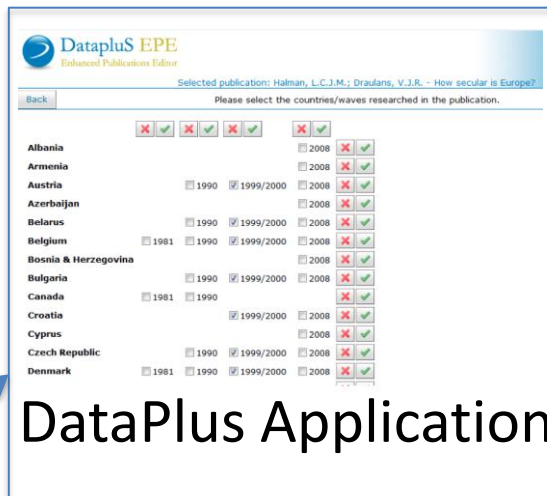


# Input: DataPlus



Survey concepts,  
variables, ...

DDI3

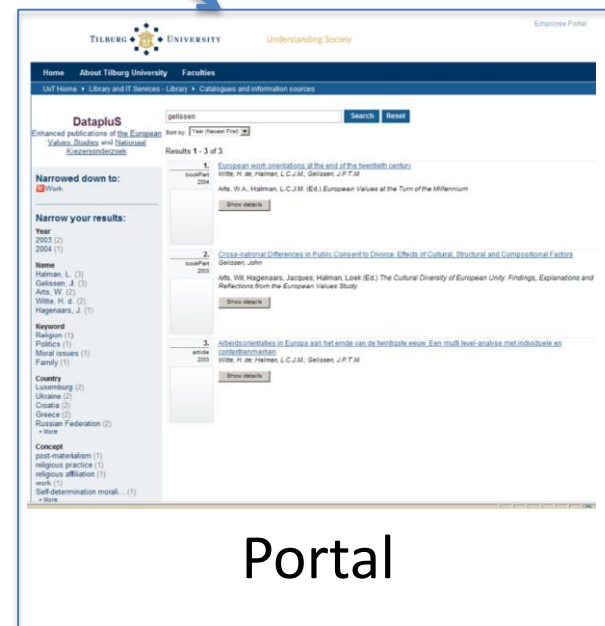


DataPlus Application

DDI3  
OAI-ORE RM

OAI-identifier  
URN

European *Values* Study  
Publications



Portal

*Driven by data*



# NARCIS to OpenAIRE demonstrator

## Publication In Context

Projects

People

Org's

### PUBLICATION

IDENTITY STATUSES AS DEVELOPMENTAL TRAJECTORIES:  
WAVE... (2011) [Open access](#)

Title	Identity statuses as developmental trajectories: A five-wave longitudinal study of middle-to-late adolescents
Published in	Journal of Youth and Adolescence, Vol. online first. ISSN 0047-2891.
Author	Meeus, W.H.J.; Schoot, A.G.J. van de; Keijsers, L.G.M.T.; Branje, S.J.T.
Date	2011
Language	English
Type	article
Publisher	Springer
Abstract	This study tested whether Marcia's original identity statuses of achievement closure (a new label for foreclosure), and diffusion, can be considered identity statuses. In addition, we examined whether these statuses are distinct and relatively stable, over-time configurations of commitment strength, levels of in-depth exploration of present commitments, and consideration of alternative commitments. The study examined identity development in a five-wave study of 923 early-to-middle (49.3% female) and 390 middle-to-late adolescents (56.7% female), covering the ages of 12–20. Using Latent class growth analysis (LCGA), the authors found that Marcia's (1966) statuses are indeed identity status trajectories. Two kinds of moratorium were also found: the classical moratorium, characterized by a high level of exploration and a low level of commitment, and a new moratorium, characterized by a high level of exploration and a high level of commitment. The new moratorium was found to be a distinct and relatively stable identity status trajectory. The new moratorium was found to be a distinct and relatively stable identity status trajectory.

### External Database Links

#### Concept: ethnocentrism

Variable: V59: dont like as neighbours: muslims (Q7H)  
Variable: V60: dont like as neighbours: immigrants/foreign workers (Q7I)  
Variable: V64: dont like as neighbours: jews (Q7M)  
Variable: V65: dont like as neighbours: gypsies (Q7N)

#### Concept: informal social solidarity

Variable: V272: are you concerned with: elderly people (Q8oA)  
Variable: V273: are you concerned with: unemployed people (Q8oB)

```
<http://www.narcis.nl/publication/RecordID/oai:
a
doap:title           type:publication ;
doap:author          dai:072623896 ;
doap:author          dai:073176346 ;
doap:author          dai:DUMMY0004 ;
doap:project         project:OND1236147 ; #E
doap:legal           "Legal information coul
doap:provenance      "Data collected for the
doap:provenance      <http://www.centerdata.
doap:provenance      "all relations between
doap:dataset         <http://www.narcis.nl/d
doap:specific         <http://evs.place.pukur
doap:cites           <http://www.narcis.nl/p
RecordID/oai:wo.uvt.nl:84519>, <http://www.narc
doap:cited_by        <http://www.narcis.nl/p
oai:wo.uvt.nl:358855>, <http://www.narcis.nl/pu
```

cal hypothesis  
number of  
sales were  
between the  
should be

driven by data





DEMONSTRATOR



- EVS 1999: Integrated Dataset
  - Metadata
  - Variable Description
    - Archive and ID variables
    - Perceptions of life
    - Environment
    - Work
    - Family
  - Politics and Society
    - flag variable: why do people live in need - most/second important (Q11/Q12)
    - why do people live in need: most important (Q11)
    - why do people live in need: 2nd most important (Q12)
    - TV most important entertainment (Q53\_SE)
    - political action: signing a petition(Q51A)
    - political action: joining in boycotts (Q51B)
    - political action: attending lawful demonstrations (Q51C)
    - political action: joining unofficial strikes (Q51D)
    - political action: occupying buildings/factories (Q51E)
    - more important: freedom or equality (Q52)
    - more important: freedom or equality (Q52) (2 answer categories)
    - political view: left-right (Q53)
    - individual vs. state responsibility for providing (Q54A)
    - take any job vs. right to refuse job when unemployed (Q54B)
    - competition good vs. harmful for people (Q54C)
    - state give more freedom to firms vs. control firms more effectively (Q54D)
    - aims of respondent: first

ZA3811: EVS 1999: Integrated Dataset

[ZA3811 Datafiles and Documentation](#) (download via data catalogue)

## Variable v207: how much confidence in: civil service (Q58H)

### LITERAL QUESTION

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

Q.58H Civil service

- 5 other missing
- 4 question not asked
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 don't know
- 1 a great deal
- 2 quite a lot
- 3 not very much
- 4 none at all

Comparability:

Trend question (EVS 2008=EVS 1999).

(Modified trend: interviewer instruction).

Comparable questions: WVS 1995 (v145), WVS 2000 (v156).

### Show Card

### Comparative Variables 1981-2008

[e069\\_08 - EVS Longitudinal Data File 1981-2008](#)

[V546 - Integrated Dataset - EVS 1981](#)

[Q553I - Integrated Dataset - EVS 1990](#)

[V212 - Integrated Dataset - EVS 2008](#)

### Original Language Documentation

[V207 - Austria EVS 1999](#)

## Research

## Input

## European Value St

## Persons

## Author

Halman, Dr. L.C.J.M.

Halman, L.C.J.M.

Oorschot, W.J.H. v

Arts, W.A.

## Organisations

## Repository

Tilburg University



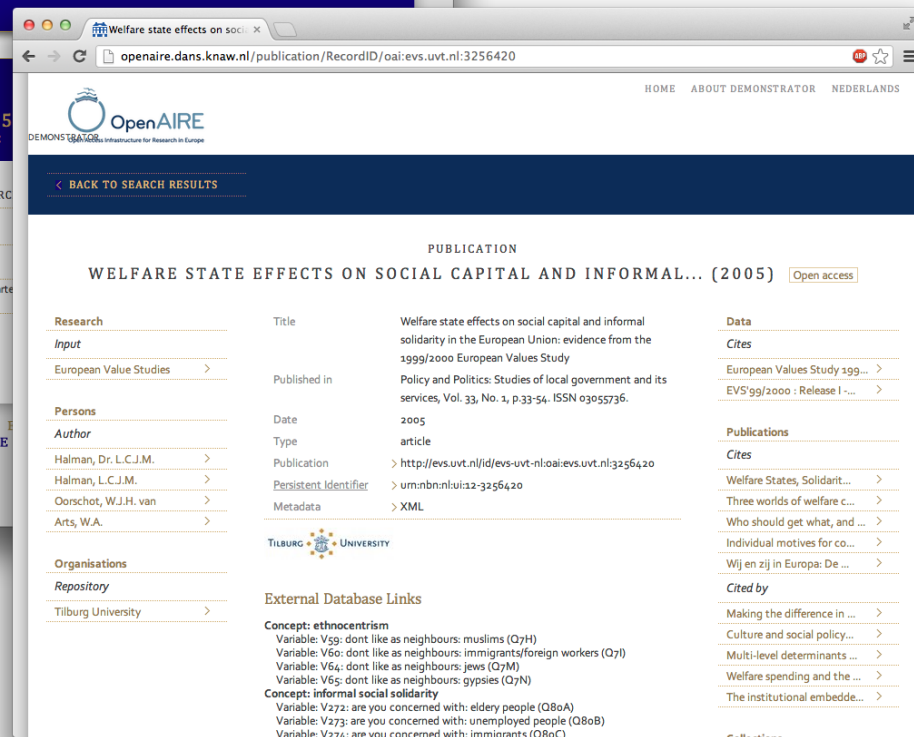
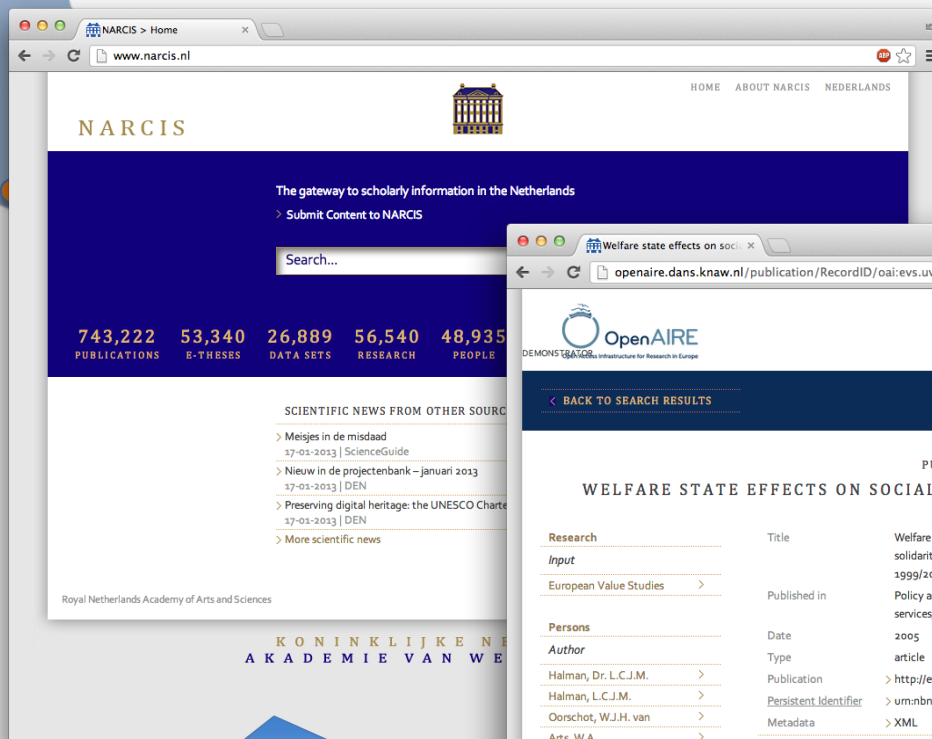
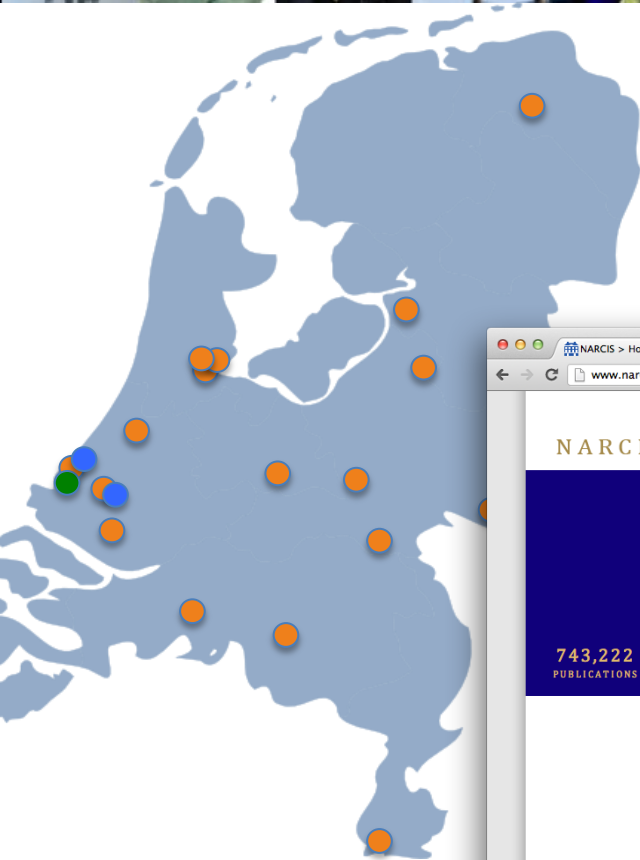
## Lessons Learned OpenAIREplus demonstrator

- Confusion on abstract terms
- Disciplines are heterogeneous
- Disciplines share web infrastructure
- Shared information, shared responsibilities





# Agenda





## Lessons for community

- Funders want output deposited
- Organizations want to be acknowledged
- Authors need to be identified
- Enhancements or data citation?
- Disciplines are organizing themselves



## Conclusions

- Many opportunities
- Commitment and agreement is the challenge
- Technology is the enabler

Disclaimer: This is an attempt for a more structured approach to integrate research information. Results and conclusions are based on single demonstrators. They should be tested, discussed and adapted for different disciplines and different stakeholders.

