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## OAPEN: Open-Access-Publikationsmodelle für Bücher in den Geistes- und Sozialwissenschaften

OA-Policies Workshop, Berlin 02.02.2009

Dr. Birgit Schmidt

SUB Göttingen

- Elektronisches Publizieren -

## Überblick

1. Publishing in a Digital Age
2. eBooks
3. Die Zukunft des Buches: Open Access?
4. Beispiele für OA-eBooks
5. OAPEN - ein Verbundprojekt



## Scholarship & Publishing in a Digital Age

- Wie ändern sich die traditionellen Methoden des wissenschaftlichen Arbeitens und Publizierens durch die digitalen Alternativen im Internet? > **Digital Scholarship**
- Welche Vorteile + Nachteile ergeben sich?
- Sollten wissenschaftliche Publikationen frei zugänglich sein oder ist beschränkter Zugang ein „notwendiges Übel“? > **Open Access**
- Wie lässt sich die akademische Glaubwürdigkeit / Anerkennung dieser neuen Wissenschaftsformen und Publikationen steigern? > **Qualität & Impact**

## Publizieren in den Geistes- und Sozialwissenschaften (GSW)

### Vielfalt der digitalen Publikationstypen

- Monographien, Sammelbände, Proceedings
- Zeitschriften
- Rezensionen
- Preprints, Working Papers
- Enzyklopädien, Wörterbücher, annotierte Inhalte
- Daten
- Diskussionsforen, Blogs
- Fachportale – idR ein Mix von Contenttypen

- Mit den digitalen Verbreitungswegen wird mehr (informell) kommuniziert und zgl. mehr (formal) publiziert.
- Fachübergreifende Tendenz zu kleineren Einheiten: Artikel in Sammelbänden & Zeitschriften
- Digital am wichtigsten: GW: eJs, Enzyklopädien, Diskussionsforen, Blogs, Reviews; SW: Fachportale, eJs, Preprints, Diskussionsforen
- Und doch: „Long-form texts“ spielen in den GSW weiterhin eine wichtige Rolle...
- Bei sinkenden Aussichten einen Verleger zu finden!

## Warum Bücher oder „long-form texts“?

- Wissenschaftsimmanente Gründe
  - Geschlossene Darstellung eines Gegenstandes
  - produziert werden idR Argumente in Textform, nicht „Bücher“
  - disziplinspezif. Umgang mit Texten, Quellen, Daten
  - Qualitätssicherung
- Wettbewerbssituation – unter disziplinspezifischen Bedingungen
  - Höhere Reputation des Buches im Vgl. zu Artikeln
  - Reputation durch Kontextbildung: Verlage, Reihen
  - Tenure & Promotion – nach dem „ersten Buch“
  - Publikationsaussichten hängen von zwei Reviews ab:  
wissenschaftlich + ökonomisch
  - Rezeption fraglich – ein Markt ohne Leser?



## Books in a Digital Age

- Online sichtbar zu sein, ist einfacher und wichtiger geworden – auch für Bücher (Google Buchsuche).
- Suchen und Lesen finden zunehmend online/elektronisch statt.
- Die Grenzen zwischen Produzenten und Konsumenten verwischen zunehmend („Prosumer“).  
Jedoch bei unterschiedlichen Interessenlagen:  
Leser – einfacher Zugriff möglichst unabhängig von Ort + Zeit, Arbeit am Text + Diskussion  
Autor – Interesse an Rezeption der eigenen Publikation durch die Fachcommunity, Reputationsgewinn durch Vernetzung (Zitate, Vorträge, Diskussion etc.)



## E-Books - I

- Große Hoffnungen bzgl. der Marktentwicklung
- Derzeit idR e+p parallel („Online First“?)
- In deutschen Bibliotheken noch nicht die Regel  
(Vorreiter: Medizinbibliotheken, Fachbibliotheken – insbes. beim Übergang zu e-only)
- Geschäfts- und Lizenzmodelle: starke Analogie zu Zeitschriften  
(Access vs. Ownership, „Ausleihe“: Einzelexemplar + Befristung, Nutzungsmodalitäten, Preisgestaltung)
- Bündelung – z.T. mit Zeitschriften, Datenbanken
- Aggregatoren bzw. Direktvertrieb
- Current HE Use: primär jüngere Nutzer (<35), Lehrbücher + Nachschlagewerke (UCL Studie)

## E-Books - II: ein Wachstumsmarkt

### Industry Statistics

The International Digital Publishing Forum collects quarterly US trade retail eBook sales in conjunction with the [Association of American Publishers](#) (AAP). For details on the AAP's statistics program, please refer to the [AAP website](#). The IDPF has aggregated quarterly statistics from the AAP's program and earlier IDPF statistics program represented in the graph below. Please also see [Important notes](#) below on the data.

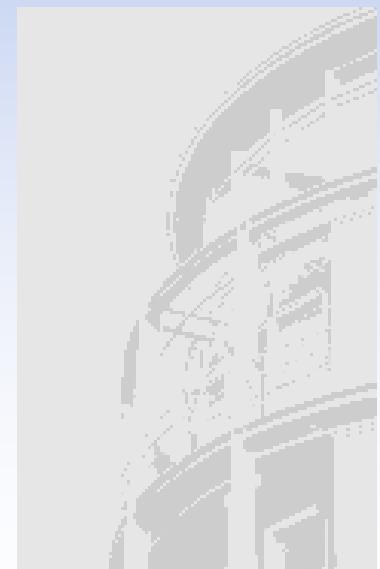
The IDPF has collected [additional eBook statistics](#) from various sources below. The IDPF was not involved in collecting these statistics, however, and only includes them as a convenience.



## E-Books - III : Umfrage Frankfurter Buchmesse 2008

Selbsteinschätzung von >1.000 Befragten

- Absatz digitaler Inhalte wird in 10 Jahren das Printgeschäft überflügelt haben – 40% stimmen zu
- Die wichtigsten Treiber der Digitalisierung in der Buchbranche
  - Verbraucher 22%
  - Amazon 21%
  - Google 20%
  - Telekommunikationsindustrie 13%
  - Verlage selbst 7%

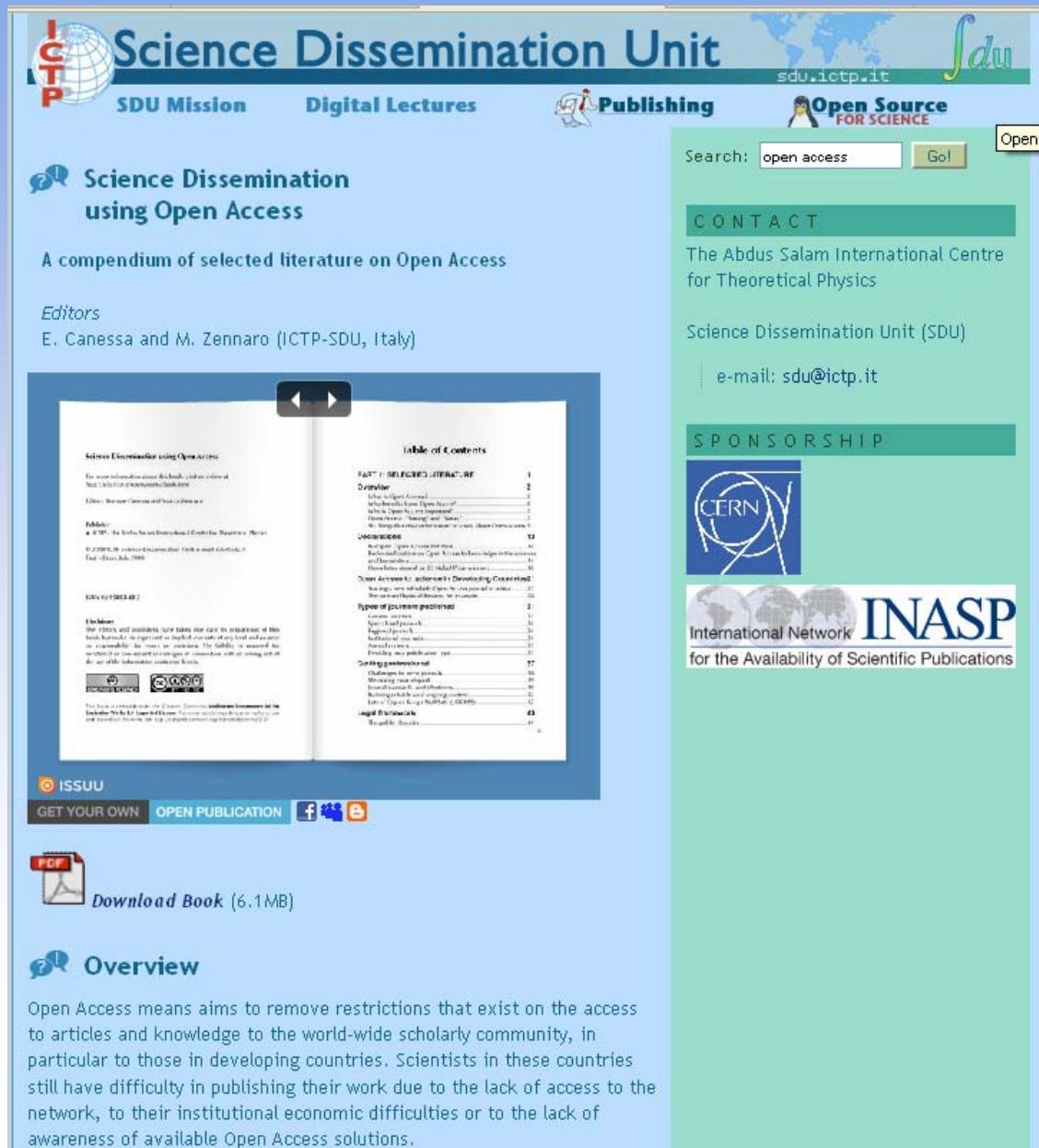


## eBooks & Open Access

- Sichtbarkeit & Zugänglichkeit
- Wissenschaftsfreundliches Rechtemanagement
- Nachnutzung in Lern- und Arbeitsumgebungen, i.e. einsetzbar für innovative Nutzungsformen (Digital Scholarship)
- Vernetzungspotentiale (sozial, semantisch) in webbasierten Umgebungen
- Neue Formen der Qualitätssicherung & der Impact-Messung
- Offene Fragen: Geschäfts-/Fundingmodelle, Parallelität von Print+Online, wie lange noch?
- Beispiele...

## OA-eBooks I – Self-Publishing

- Science Dissemination using Open Access, Abdus Salam International Centre for Theoretical Physics (ICTP), Trieste 2008,  
<http://issuu.com/sdu-ictp/docs/openaccess>



The screenshot shows the SDU Mission page with the title "Science Dissemination using Open Access". The page includes a search bar for "open access", a contact section for the Abdus Salam International Centre for Theoretical Physics, and a sponsorship section for CERN and INASP.

**Science Dissemination using Open Access**

A compendium of selected literature on Open Access

Editors  
E. Canessa and M. Zennaro (ICTP-SDU, Italy)

Table of Contents

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ISSUU  
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**Overview**

Open Access means aims to remove restrictions that exist on the access to articles and knowledge to the world-wide scholarly community, in particular to those in developing countries. Scientists in these countries still have difficulty in publishing their work due to the lack of access to the network, to their institutional economic difficulties or to the lack of awareness of available Open Access solutions.

## OA-eBooks II – Out-of-Print Materials

- Oft in Zusammenarbeit mit Bibliotheken, Institutionen – Bereitstellung auf dem Repository
- Bsp.: Sally Morris: Getting Started in Electronic Publishing,  
<http://www.inasp.info/file/179/getting-started-in-electronic-publishing.html>, CC nc-sa-nd

The screenshot shows the INASP website with the following details:

- Header:** INASP International Network for the Availability of Scientific Publications. Navigation links include: Search, Search site, Partners, Publishers, Librarians, Researchers, Editors, and ICT Professionals.
- Breadcrumbs:** Homepage > Our Publications > Publications > Getting Started in Electronic Publishing
- Title:** Getting Started in Electronic Publishing (5th Edition)
- Text:** Many journals around the world struggle to attract authors and readers, and frequently suffer from a lack of resources – both human and financial. In addition, research habits are changing and researchers increasingly expect any information to be found online which means that a journal which cannot be located on the web may be effectively invisible. Online publications can help to address some of these issues. At the same time, many readers still seem to prefer print so it may not be possible to stop producing a print edition as well.
- Text:** Publishing a journal electronically sounds very attractive. There are a number of good reasons for doing so, but it does have disadvantages too. Before committing to the effort and expense involved in online publication, it is sensible to look carefully at both the advantages and disadvantages. In the end, the decision will depend on what the main objectives are, so it is important to be clear about the reasons for publishing in the first place: what information is being disseminated, and to whom.
- Link:** Download full text (PDF 297kb)
- Section:** Publication and ordering details
- Text:** Fifth Edition  
28pp, 297x210mm  
ISBN-10 1 902928 28 8 (print)  
ISBN-13 978 1 902928 28 9 (print)  
£10.00  
Publication date: 2006  
This publication is currently out of print. It can be downloaded free of charge through

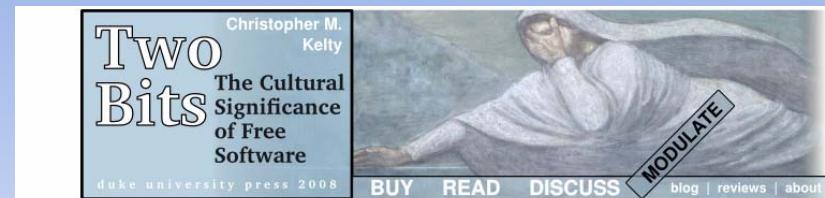
## OA-eBooks III – Almost Invisible?

- <https://mitpress.mit.edu/catalog/item/ebook.asp?ttype=2&tid=10611>
- Anmeldung + Login bei MIT Press erforderlich
- Problem: auf der Verlagswebsite ist die CC-Ausgabe nicht per Browsing zu finden
- Recherche im Web: CC-Suchmaschine 0, Google Scholar 0, BASE 0, Website des Autors 0,...

The screenshot shows the MIT Press website. At the top, there's a navigation bar with links for 'MIT PRESS HOME', 'BROWSE BOOKS', 'BROWSE JOURNALS', 'SEARCH', and buttons for 'YOUR PROFILE | TO ORDER | CONTACT US'. Below the navigation, a book cover for 'The Access Principle: The Case for Open Access to Research and Scholarship' by John Willinsky is displayed. The cover has a gold and white geometric pattern. To the right of the book image, the title and author are listed, along with a note about the work being licensed under a Creative Commons License. Below the book info, there's a 'SOME RIGHTS RESERVED' logo. Further down, a 'Please Note' section explains file requirements for Adobe Acrobat Reader. At the bottom of the page, there are links for 'Entire Book' and 'Introduction', and a sidebar for 'SUGGESTED E-MAIL ALERT LISTS OF INTEREST'.

## OA-eBooks IV – Author's Stories

- <http://savageminds.org/2009/01/24/two-bits-at-six-months/>
- Last June I announced that I had published my book, Two Bits: The Cultural Significance of Free Software. It was released both as a book by Duke University Press and as an open access publication via a website that I created and maintain. [...]
- So what have I learned so far?
  - 1) The Internet is...so saturated with everything and everybody [...] [T]he *ratio of downloads to print sales* has been 3 to 1. Not 1000 to 1 or even 100 to 1, but 3 to 1. [...]
  - 2) I have tenure. Putting my book online did not ruin my career. Having Duke publish it, as opposed to, say, some online vanity press, contributed to my tenure case, but simply having it available for free is not career suicide. Quite the opposite, I would say. I have more requests now for talks, reviews, contributed papers, conferences, interviews and projects than I can accept. [...]
  - 3) I've had a pretty excellent amount of media attention....I have had mentions in The New Yorker Blog, The Times Higher Education Supplement, Technology Review, Inside Higher Ed, and others. [...]



You can read this book in its entirety here.



The text is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution, Share Alike, Non-commercial License. This means you can do pretty much anything you want with it, as long as you keep my name on it, link back to this site, and don't compete with Duke University Press for sales (and you really shouldn't do that, because they rock for letting me release the book in this way). Read it, share it, rip it, burn it, re-mix it, use it in class, tell others to read it, and OH YES, **BUY IT**. And if you are happy with it, consider participating in the next level: **modulate it**.

If you want to take a look at the book as printed by Duke: [download the PDF version](#).

If you want to read the book online, please [visit the discussion section](#) of the site. This version is made possible by the work of people at the Institute for the Future of the Book, and their wordpress plugin, **CommentPress**. It allows you to add comments to a specific paragraph, and is correlated with the pages of the book.

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#### UPCOMING

[Oct 2-3: Digital Humanities and the Disciplines Symposium](#) at the Center for Cultural Analysis at Rutgers



<http://twobits.net/read/>

## OA-eBooks V - Leserkommentare

- <http://futureoftheinternet.org/>, Yale University Press 2008, Yale Books Unbound
- Gemeinschaftsprojekt mit dem Institute for the Future of the Book
- Leserkommentare in Blogmanier: OS-Software CommentPress (in Komb. mit WordPress),  
<http://www.futureofthebook.org/commentpress/>

The screenshot shows a web page for the book 'THE FUTURE OF THE INTERNET AND HOW TO STOP IT' by JONATHAN L. ZITTRAIN. The page includes navigation links for 'Previous: Chapter 5: Tethered Appliances, Software as Service, and Perfect Enforcement' and 'Next Chapter: Part III: Solutions'. The main content is 'Chapter 6: The Lessons of Wikipedia'. Below the chapter title, there are two numbered footnotes:

- <sup>1</sup> The Dutch city of Drachten has undertaken an unusual experiment in traffic management. The roads serving forty-five thousand people are "verkeersbordvrij": free of nearly all road signs. Drachten is one of several European test sites for a traffic planning approach called "unsafe is safe."<sup>1</sup> The city has removed its traffic signs, parking meters, and even parking spaces. The only rules are that drivers should yield to those on their right at an intersection, and that parked cars blocking others will be towed.
- <sup>2</sup> The result so far is counterintuitive: a dramatic improvement in vehicular safety. Without signs to obey mechanically (or, as studies have shown, disobey seventy percent of the time<sup>2</sup>), people are forced to drive more mindfully—operating their cars with more care and attention to the surrounding circumstances. They communicate more with pedestrians, bicyclists, and other

To the right of the main content is a sidebar titled 'Comments Overview' which lists ten comments categorized by paragraph number. The sidebar also includes sections for 'BOOKMARK, SHARE, AND ANNOTATE THIS SITE' (with links to Add This, Digg, and StumbleUpon) and 'RECENT COMMENTS' (listing recent commenters like Ricardo Clements, Brad Neuberg, La révolution Wikipedia, Le monde change... et pourquoi pas?, and Peter Zelchens).

**NIEDERSACHSISCHE STAATS- UND UNIVERSITÄTSBIBLIOTHEK GÖTTINGEN**

## OA Publishers: Bloomsbury Academic

- Start im September 2008
- Dr. Frances Pinter (vorher z.B. Ltg. OSI, Budapest)
- OA-Programm in den HSS, CC Lizensierung

The screenshot shows the homepage of Bloomsbury Academic. At the top, there's a navigation bar with links for Home, About Us, Publications, FAQs, Contact Us, and Links. A circular profile picture of a person is visible. On the left, a sidebar indicates the user is at the Publications - Remix page. The main content area features a book cover for 'Remix' by Lawrence Lessig, published in October 2008. The cover is green with a black silhouette of a person climbing. Text on the cover includes 'Remix', 'Making art and commerce thrive in the hybrid economy', and 'LAWRENCE LESSIG'. Below the cover, it says 'Shortlisted for the FT/Goldman Sachs Business Book of the Year Award 2008' and 'larger image'. To the right of the book cover, there's a summary: 'Remix: Making art and commerce thrive in the hybrid economy' by Lawrence Lessig, published October 2008, Paperback: 352 pages, ISBN: 978-1408113479, Price: £12.99. It also mentions an 'e-book version available NOW\*' and a link to purchase it for £9.99. A note at the bottom states: 'The Creative Commons (CC) version of the book will be available in May 2009. This is due to pre-existing print and electronic publication rights granted to the originating publisher, Penguin Press, in the USA. Until the CC version is available, all profits from the e-book will be donated to Creative Commons.' A red oval highlights this sentence. At the bottom, there's a link to listen to an NPR interview with Lawrence Lessig and a link to purchase the e-book.

BLOOMSBURY *Academic*

January 27, 2009 (Tuesday)

you are here > Publications – Remix

Bloomsbury Academic Publications – our first title

**Remix**  
Making art and commerce thrive in the hybrid economy

Lawrence Lessig

Publication October 2008  
Paperback: 352 pages  
ISBN: 978-1408113479  
Price: £12.99

e-book version available NOW\*  
please [click here](#) to purchase £9.99

The Creative Commons (CC) version of the book will be available in May 2009. This is due to pre-existing print and electronic publication rights granted to the originating publisher, Penguin Press, in the USA. Until the CC version is available, all profits from the e-book will be donated to Creative Commons.

To hear Lawrence Lessig talk about his book **Remix** you can [listen now](#) to the NPR interview (37 min 51 sec)  
You can purchase the e-book [here](#)\*

A New Direction in Scholarly Publishing

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- ▶ Bloomsbury Academic
- ▶ Humanities & Social Sciences
- ▶ NEW – Poynder Basement Interviews
- ▶ Videos on Open Content
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- ▶ Home Page

# OA Publishers: Amsterdam University Press

Google Book Search BETA

penninx

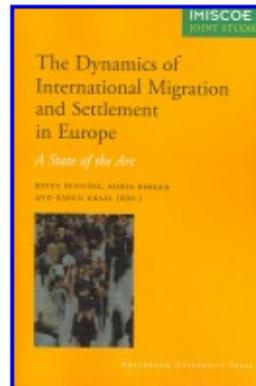
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About this book

Preview this book

## The Dynamics of International Migration and Settlement in Europe By



[Preview this book](#)

Between 1991 and 2001, the size of Britain's ethnic minority population increased by a full fifty percent. In that same decade, approximately one million immigrants settled in Britain. Similar patterns of migration and settlement are taking place in other European countries, such as Germany and France.

*The Dynamics of Migration and Settlement in Europe* explores the causes and consequences of such massive changes in demography. Researchers at the IMISCOE-Network of Excellence (Immigration, Integration and Social Cohesion in Europe) bring together a wealth of theoretical and analytical research in this collection of essays addressing the many crucial questions that have arisen in the past two decades. Underlying these essays is a key concern for the healthy management of these new migration processes, as well as the eventual shape of the new societies that are just beginning to emerge.

International migration and the ensuing questions about integration continue to be subjects of intense debate, and this book will be welcomed among those involved in migration studies and international development.

### More details

The Dynamics of International Migration and Settlement in Europe: A State of the Art

By Rinus Penninx, Maria Berger, Karen Kraal  
Contributor Rinus Penninx, Maria Berger, Karen Kraal  
Published by Amsterdam University Press, 2006  
ISBN 9053568662, 9789053568668  
318 pages

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AMSTERDAM UNIVERSITY PRESS

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REPOSITORY Zoeken --- Open Access --- Wat is een repository? --- Wat is DARE?

Digitala » Repository » Zoeken

zoekopdracht aanpassen toon bewaarset zoekgeschiede

Zoekopdracht: Full record: "migration settlement europe"

terug naar titellijst vorige 2 volgende ▶

Auteurs Rinus Penninx, Maria Berger, Karen Kraal  
Titel The Dynamics of International Migration and Settlement in Europe  
Uitgever Amsterdam University Press  
Plaats Amsterdam  
Imprint Amsterdam University Press  
Seriëtitel IMISCOE Joint Studies  
Jaar 2006  
Pagina's 320  
ISBN 9789053568668  
Instituut AUP (Amsterdam University Press)  
Samenvatting A fundamental issue in society today, migration has been undergoing a new dynamic, calling for new policy approaches. This new dynamic is not yet understood clearly, let alone that adequate policy answers for 'the managing' of these new migration processes and the consequences for receiving and sending societies are within. This comprehensive overview of migration research conducted throughout the IMISCOE network of European research analyses the influx of various types of immigrants in Western Europe post World War II, mostly to large cities, as well as the reactions of the native populations and governments to the changes and pressures brought about by immigration.  
NUGI/NUR 741^763  
Soort document Boek  
Download bestand <http://dare.uva.nl/document/45578>

Gebruik dit adres om naar deze pagina te linken: <http://dare.uva.nl/aup/nl/record/216659>

<b>IMISCOE titles</b>		<b>Sales</b>
Title	year	total
Paths of Integration	2006	<b>485</b>
Migration and Citizenship	2006	<b>416</b>
The Dynamics of International Migration and Settlement in Europe	2006	<b>583</b>
The Immigrant Organising Process	2006	<b>49</b>
Globalisation, Migration and Socio-Economic Change in Contemporary Greece	2006	<b>19</b>
Narratives of Place, Culture and Identity	2006	<b>32</b>
Acquisition and Loss of Nationality Volume 1: Comparative Analyses	2006	<b>277</b>
Acquisition and Loss of Nationality Volume 2: Country Analyses	2006	<b>262</b>
Citizenship Policies in the New Europe	2007	<b>292</b>
Navigating Borders	2007	<b>137</b>
Acquisition and Loss of Nationality Volumes 1 + 2	2006	<b>105</b>
Dynamic Entrepreneurship	2006	<b>50</b>
Innovative Concepts for Alternative Migration Policies	2007	<b>204</b>
Secularism or Democracy?	2007	<b>383</b>
Paradoxes of Social Capital	2008	<b>14</b>
Migrants and Markets	2008	<b>62</b>
The Family in Question	2008	<b>157</b>
International Migration in Europe	2008	<b>114</b>
Practising Citizenship and Heterogeneous Nationhood	2008	<b>25</b>
Modes of Migration Regulation and Control in Europe	2008	<b>11</b>

Quelle: E. Ferwerda, AUP

## Sales versus Visits

Title	IMISCOE series		Google Book Search		
	Sale	Visit	Pages viewed	Buy clicks	
Paths of Integration	485	1301	8125	13	
Migration and Citizenship	416	900	5231	23	
The Dynamics of International Migration and Settlement in Europe	583	1190	8977	33	

Quelle: E. Ferwerda, AUP

## Zwischenfazit

- Sehr heterogene Landschaft von OA-Büchern
  - Fachlicher Kontext idR nicht vorhanden
  - Bündelung nur bei kommerziell vertriebenen eBooks
  - Verbundprojekte können hier Abhilfe schaffen
    - Gemeinsames Publikationsmodell („Policy“)
    - Ressourcensharing
    - Netzwerkbildung
    - Branding & Marketing
- > EU-Projekt **OAPEN** (Open Access Publishing in European Networks)

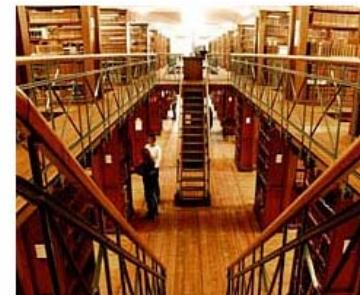


# OAPEN: Open Access Publishing in European Networks

[Home](#)[Introduction](#)[About OAPEN](#)[Partners](#)[Join](#)[News](#)[Contact](#)[Links](#)co-funded by the  
European Union

## Open Access Publishing in European Networks

OAPEN is a project in Open Access publishing for humanities and social sciences monographs. The Open Access movement has developed rapidly in the sciences and in journal publishing. The consortium of University-based academic publishers who make up OAPEN believe that the time is ripe to fully explore the possibilities of Open Access for the humanities and social sciences.



The OAPEN partners all currently have some involvement in the Open Access movement, and you are encouraged to view their pages on this site and on their own sites.

It is expected that this project will find useful, exciting and beneficial ways of publishing scholarly work in Open Access, enhancing access to important peer reviewed research from across Europe.

The partners:

[Amsterdam University Press](#)  
[Georg-August Universität Göttingen](#)  
[Museum Tusculanum Press](#)  
[Manchester University Press](#)  
[Presses Universitaires de Lyon](#)  
[Firenze University Press](#)  
[University of Amsterdam](#)  
[Leiden University](#)

[www.oapen.org](http://www.oapen.org)

## OAPEN

### Open Access Publishing in European Networks



- Developing an OA publication model for peer reviewed academic books in Humanities and Social Sciences
- Creating a networked online collection of current books in European languages in various fields of HSS
- Duration: 30 months
- Start: September 1, 2008
- Consortium: 7 University Presses and 2 Universities
- Coordinator: Amsterdam University Press, the Netherlands

*Actions undertaken under the eContentplus Programme (2005-2008)  
to make digital content in Europe more accessible, usable and  
exploitable*



## Key objectives



- To improve the **accessibility and impact** of European research in the HSS through the promotion of Open Access for primary publications
- To create and aggregate freely available peer reviewed HSS publications from across borders within an **OA Online Library**
- To engage **stakeholders** in the publication process
- To develop **common funding models**
- To adopt common standards and metadata to improve **retrievability and visibility** of HSS publications
- To reuse and share infrastructure (DRIVER, OAPEN platform)





## The Consortium



- Six countries (Denmark, France, Germany, Great Britain, Italy and the Netherlands)
- Seven university presses as content providers
- Two universities, as technology and research partner
- Aimed at Academic publishers in Humanities and Social Sciences
- Building a **network around OA publishing** for stakeholders within the academic community



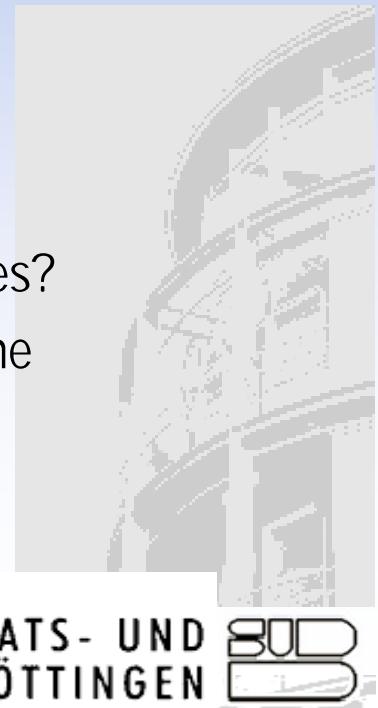
## The Network

- Association of American University Presses - AAUP
- Scholarly Publishing and Academic Resources Coalition - SPARC Europe
- IMISCOE - International Migration Integration Social Cohesion
- Arbeitsgemeinschaft der Universitätsverlage
- Purdue University Press
- Atlantis Press
- Institute of Economic Analysis & Prospective Studies at Al Akhawayn university
- Igitur, Utrecht Publishing & Archiving Services
- Université Libre de Bruxelles
- Editions de l'Université de Bruxelles
- Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften
- Polimetrica
- Ledizioni - Ledipublishing
- Forlaeggerforeningen - Danish Publishers Association
- Open Humanities Press
- Academia Press
- Unipub - Oslo Academic Press
- Akademie Verlag
- Brill
- IOS press
- KITLV Press



## APE 2009 – Discussions with Publishers

- User expectations
  - Google changed the whole idea of the book – but can't use what they find, this is not what users expect
  - Competition with free content
- Costs & Revenues
  - Costs of reading (using a library)
    - ... an article: 0,80 cents
    - ... a book: very expensive article, 50 EUR?
  - OA may not be cheaper, but there may be other benefits
  - Are readers/institutions prepared to pay for added-value services?
  - Need to look forward beyond the POD – don't know how long the attraction of the printed book is still there
  - Amount funding available? Lobbying to support the idea?
  - Fees need to be calibrated

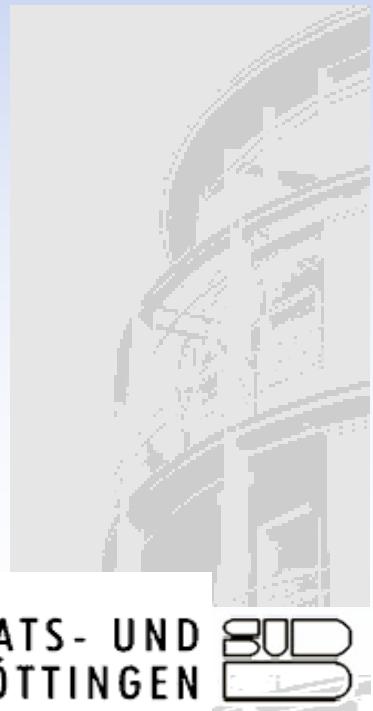


## Fazit & Ausblick

- Welche Medien-, Nutzungs-, Review- und Finanzierungsformen adressieren die Bedürfnisse der Wissenschaft am besten?
- OAPEN geht explorativ vor: Round Tables + Interviews + Modellierung + Praxistest („Observatory“) + Evaluation
- Derzeit erscheint das hybride Modell (OA+PoD) praktikabel. Welche ergänzenden Konzepte sind nötig, um OA für eBooks ökonomisch nachhaltig zu gestalten?
- Lösungen lassen sich nur unter Einbeziehung aller Stakeholder finden.



Vielen Dank für Ihre Aufmerksamkeit!

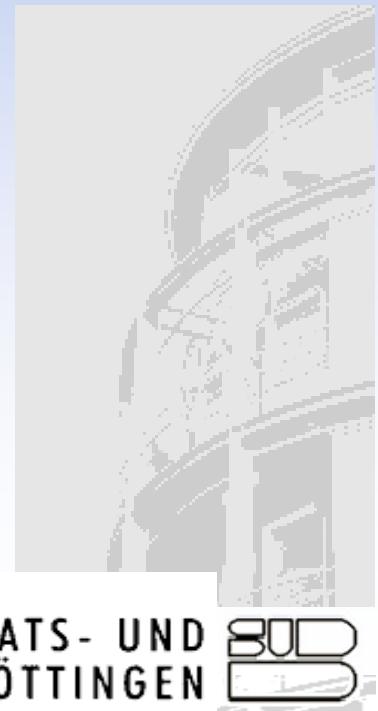


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- Nancy L. Maron, K. Kirby Smith: Current Models of Digital Scholarly Communication: Results of an Investigation Conducted by Ithaka for the Association of Research Libraries, ARL, November 2008,  
<http://www.arl.org/bm~doc/current-models-report.pdf>
- Raym Crow: Campus-based publishing partnerships: A guide to critical issues, SPARC Consulting Group, January 2009,  
<http://www.arl.org/sparc/partnering/guide/>
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<http://www.ithaka.org/strategic-services/university-publishing>  
<http://scholarlypublishing.org/ithakareport/> (CommentPress Version)
- Ian Rowlands et al: What do faculty and students really think about e-books? CIBER, University College London, 2007



## Weitere Infos...



# DRIVER: Digital Repository Infrastructure Vision for European Research



Research & infrastructure project  
funded by the EC

DRIVER I: JUL-06 - NOV-07

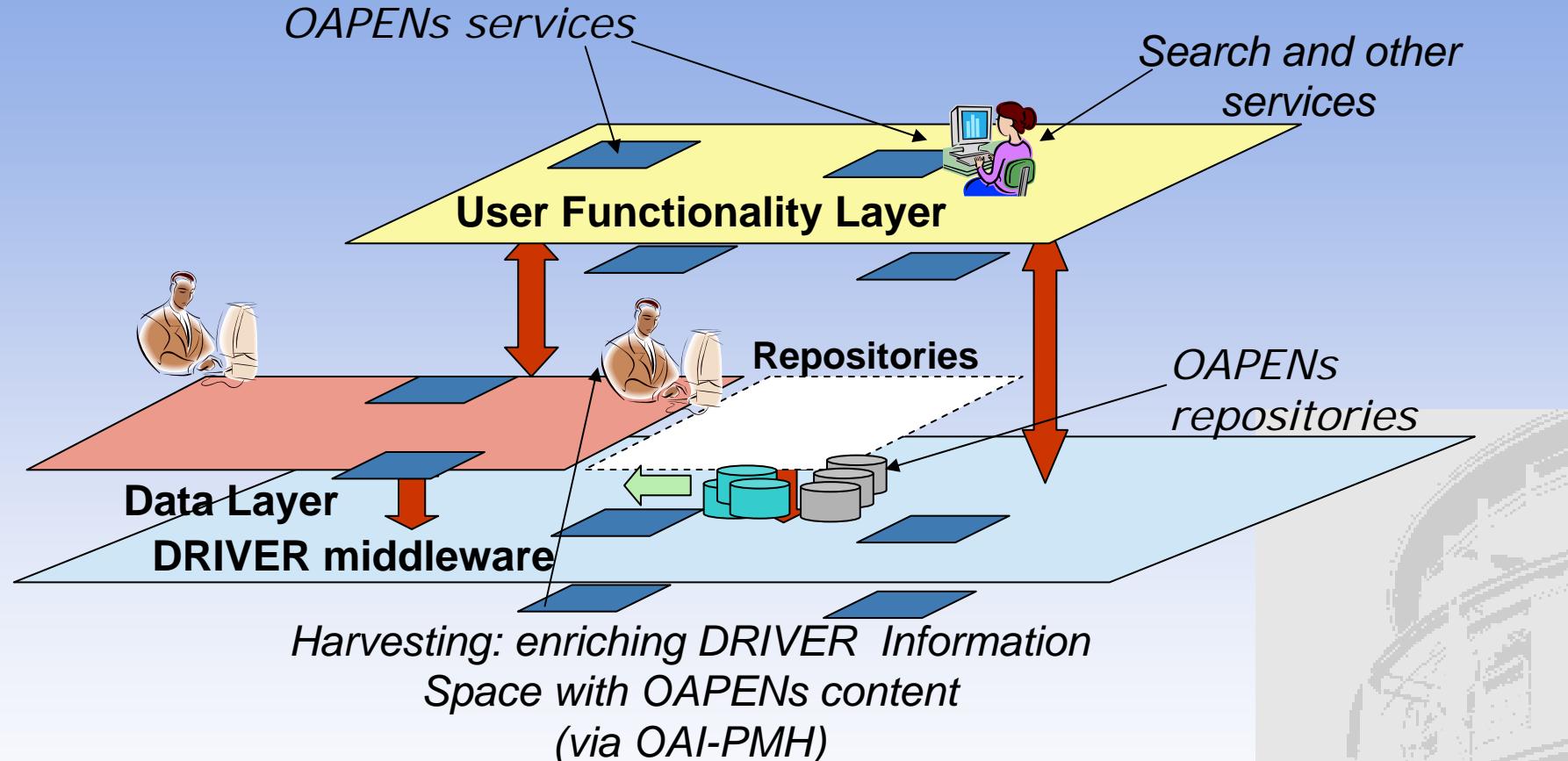
Testbed Phase

DRIVER II: DEC-07 - NOV-09  
Confederation Building

[www.driver-community.eu](http://www.driver-community.eu)



## DRIVER information Space & OAPENs Services



Compare Paolo Manghi, DRIVER Demo, First DRIVER Summit, 2008-01-17  
<http://www.driver-support.eu/multi/DRIVERSummit.php>

## Das OAPEN Konsortium - I

- Amsterdam University Press (AUP)
  - Projektkoordinator, Technische Projektleitung
  - 1992 gegründet, Ausrichtung auf den internat. Markt, Vertriebskooperation mit Chicago UP
  - digitale Publikationsprogramm seit 2000 in Zusammenarbeit mit der Universitätsbibliothek, OAI-Repository im DARE-Netzwerk in Kombination mit PoD
  - Open Access: sofort bzw. innerhalb von 6 Monaten
- Universitätsverlag Göttingen
  - Wissenschaftliche Projektleitung
  - OA-Projekte: DRIVER, open-access.net, OA-Netzwerk u.a.
  - OA-Policy

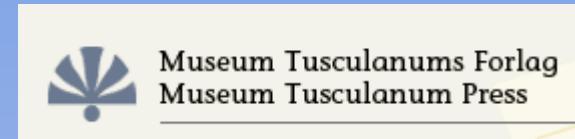


Universitätsverlag Göttingen



## Das OAPEN Konsortium - II

- Museum Tusculanum Press, Copenhagen
  - gegr. 1975, internationales Profil, Publikationen in 24 Sprachen
  - Partner in OA-Projekten: NOAP (Nordic Open Access Publishing)
- Manchester University Press
  - gegr. 1904, third largest UP in GB
  - Kooperation mit Google Buchsuche, bisher kein OA
- Presses Universitaires de Lyon
  - gegr. 1978
  - OA Publikationsprogramm auf Basis eines OAI-Repositoriums



## Das OAPEN Konsortium - III

- Firenze University Press
  - gegr. 2003
  - OAI-Repository
  - U Firenze: div. Projekte, u.a. EULER, Figaro (Federated Initiative of GAP and Roquade)
- Leiden University
  - Forschungspartner: Buch- und Medienwissenschaften
  - Leiden University Press – Imprint-Verlag von AUP
- University of Amsterdam: Digital Production Center der Universitätsbibliothek
  - Repository im DARE-Netzwerk,
  - Infrastruktur für AUP



# E-Books: Formatpräferenzen

Screenshot of the O'Reilly TOC website showing a bar chart comparing PDF, EPUB, and Mobi downloads from ebook bundles.

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL <http://toc.oreilly.com/2009/01/format-comparison-pdf-epub-and-mobi-downloads-from-ebook-bundles.html>. The page title is "Format Comparison: PDF, EPUB, and Mobi Downloads from Ebook Bundles" by Andrew Savikas, published on January 12, 2009. The main content features a stacked bar chart showing the relative breakdown of actual downloads from those bundles (PDF, Mobi, and EPUB are Light, Medium, and Dark respectively). The chart shows that PDF is still the format of choice for most people, though EPUB is getting respectable usage, with Mobi in third.

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**Format Comparison: PDF, EPUB, and Mobi Downloads from Ebook Bundles**

Andrew Savikas

January 12, 2009 | [Permalink](#) | [Comments \(5\)](#) | [Listen](#)

We've been selling PDFs of our books on oreilly.com for several years, but this summer began selling "[ebook bundles](#)" of many titles, which include PDF, EPUB, and Mobipocket versions. Here's some weekly data (I can't share the vertical scale) on the relative breakdown of actual downloads from those bundles (PDF, Mobi, and EPUB are Light, Medium, and Dark respectively). PDF is still the format of choice for most people, though EPUB is getting respectable usage, with Mobi in third:

The chart displays the weekly breakdown of downloads for three formats from 200831 to 200901. The total height of each bar represents the total number of downloads for that week, while the segments within the bar represent the proportion of PDF (light gray), EPUB (medium gray), and Mobi (dark gray) downloads.

Week	PDF	EPUB	Mobi	Total Downloads
200831	~10%	~10%	~80%	~100
200832	~15%	~10%	~75%	~100
200833	~20%	~10%	~70%	~100
200834	~25%	~10%	~65%	~100
200835	~30%	~10%	~60%	~100
200836	~35%	~10%	~55%	~100
200837	~40%	~10%	~50%	~100
200838	~45%	~10%	~45%	~100
200839	~50%	~10%	~40%	~100
200840	~55%	~10%	~35%	~100
200841	~60%	~10%	~30%	~100
200842	~65%	~10%	~25%	~100
200843	~70%	~10%	~20%	~100
200844	~75%	~10%	~15%	~100
200845	~80%	~10%	~10%	~100
200846	~85%	~10%	~5%	~100
200847	~90%	~10%	~5%	~100
200848	~95%	~10%	~5%	~100
200849	~98%	~10%	~2%	~100
200850	~99%	~10%	~1%	~100
200851	~99%	~10%	~1%	~100
200852	~99%	~10%	~1%	~100
200901	~99%	~10%	~1%	~100

[Click to enlarge](#)

The numbers at the bottom are weeks (200901 is the first week of 2009). **This is only among titles offered in all three formats** -- the majority of our ebooks are currently still only available as PDF, though we expect to release several hundred more in bundle form over the next few months (not that you should wait to buy of course -- you'll get all the formats as they come available ...).